

What is claimed is:

- 1    1. A method of performing one or more of adding and removing a process in a distributed  
2 system, said method comprising steps of:
  - 3        (1) launching a probationary member in said distributed system;
  - 4        (2) establishing at least one communication path between said probationary member and  
5 at least one other process in said system;
  - 6        (3) evaluating at least one criterion for promoting said probationary member to a full  
7 member; and
  - 8        (4) performing one of promoting said probationary member to a full member and  
9 eliminating said probationary member based on the evaluation performed in step (3).
- 1    2. The method of claim 1, wherein step (3) further comprises a step of:  
2        determining whether said at least one criterion is satisfied.
- 1    3. The method of claim 2, wherein said step (4) further comprises steps of:  
2        promoting said probationary member to said full member in response to said at least one  
3 criterion being satisfied; and  
4        eliminating said probationary member in response to said at least one criterion not being  
5 satisfied.
- 1    4. The method of claim 1, further comprising a step of determining whether said  
2 probationary member is replacing a mirror in said system.
- 1    5. The method of claim 4, further comprising a step of:  
2        performing a state transfer in response to said probationary member replacing said  
3 mirror.
- 1    6. The method of claim 1, wherein said probationary member is replacing a first process in  
2 said system and step (4) further comprises a step of:  
3        replacing said first process and promoting said probationary member to said full member  
4 in a single view change.

1   7.     The method of claim 6, wherein said step of replacing said first process and promoting  
2   said probationary member further comprises a step of:

3         maintaining fault tolerance during said step of replacing said first process and promoting  
4   said probationary member.

1   8.     The method of claim 7, wherein said at least one criterion is related to context  
2   information.

1   9.     A distributed system including a plurality of processes in communication with each other,  
2   said distributed system comprising:

3         a first host capable of executing a first process of said plurality of processes;

4         a second host capable of executing a second process of said plurality of processes;

5         at least one communication path connecting said first and second host; wherein

6         said second process is a probationary member evaluated using at least one criterion for  
7   promoting said probationary member to a full member; and

8         said probationary member being either promoted to a full member or eliminated based on  
9   the evaluation using said at least one criterion for promoting said probationary member to a full  
10   member.

1   10.    The distributed system of claim 9, wherein said system is operable to promote said  
2   probationary member to said full member in response to said at least one criterion being  
3   satisfied; and

4         said system is operable to eliminate said probationary member in response to said at least  
5   one criterion not being satisfied.

1   11.    The distributed system of claim 9, further comprising:

2         a third process; and

3         a fourth process; said third and fourth processes being in communication with each of  
4   said processes in said system via multiple communication paths; wherein

5         said first, third and fourth processes are a fault tolerant unit in said system;

6         at least two of said first, third and fourth processes are mirrors; and

7         said probationary member is operable to replace one of said mirrors.

1   12.   The distributed system of claim 11, wherein said fault tolerant unit is operable to  
2   maintain fault tolerance in response to said probationary member replacing one of said mirrors.

1   13.   A computer readable medium on which is embedded a program, the program executing a  
2   method for performing one or more of adding and removing a process in a distributed system,  
3   said method comprising steps of:

4                 (1) launching a probationary member in said distributed system;

5                 (2) establishing at least one communication path between said probationary member and  
6   at least one other process in said system;

7                 (3) evaluating at least one criterion for promoting said probationary member to a full  
8   member; and

9                 (4) performing one of promoting said probationary member to a full member and  
10   eliminating said probationary member based on the evaluation performed in step (3).

1   14.   The computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein said step (3) in said method further  
2   comprises a step of:

3                 determining whether said at least one criterion is satisfied.

1   15.   The computer readable medium of claim 14, wherein said step (4) in said method further  
2   comprises steps of:

3                 promoting said probationary member to said full member in response to said at least one  
4   criterion being satisfied; and

5                 eliminating said probationary member in response to said at least one criterion not being  
6   satisfied.

1   16.   The computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein said method further comprises a  
2   step of determining whether said probationary member is replacing a mirror in said system.

1   17.   The computer readable medium of claim 16, wherein said method further comprises a  
2   step of:

3                 performing a state transfer in response to said probationary member replacing said  
4   mirror.

1   18.   The computer readable medium of claim 13, wherein said probationary member is  
2   replacing a first process in said system and step (4) in said method further comprises a step of:  
3       replacing said first process and promoting said probationary member to said full member  
4   in a single view change.

1   19.   The computer readable medium of claim 18, wherein said step of replacing said first  
2   process and promoting said probationary member further comprises a step of:  
3       maintaining fault tolerance during said step of replacing said first process and promoting  
4   said probationary member.

1   20.   The computer readable medium of claim 19, wherein said at least one criterion is related  
2   to context information.